

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — I haven't seen you for ages!
- 2 — How's the new job going?
- 3 — You're pretty good at presentations, aren't you?
- 4 — What are you busy with these days?

ОТВЕТНЫЕ

- A — Not at all. Please do.
- B — Oh, not much. How about?
- C — Yes, it's been a long time,
- D — Thanks. I've just done a c
- E — Fine, thanks. It's really int

- 1) 1B2D3E4A 2) 1B2A3E4D 3) 1C2E3D4B 4) 1C2B3A4D

2. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Well, couldn't be better.

- 1) Have you got any plans for the holidays?
- 2) How did the trip go?
- 3) I couldn't find a better job.
- 4) They say it was their worst holiday.

Have you ever wondered why humans cry? Most mammals produce tears to clean (1) ... eyes, but humans are unique — perhaps (2) ... the exception (3) ... gorillas and elephants that produce tears in response (4) ... emotional stimuli. We might feel like crying when we hear (5) ... sad news, or even cry (6) ... happiness. Scientists are unsure (7) ... any benefits of crying. Though some people say that (8) ... good cry may help them get over difficult emotional situations.

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

«Body image» is the picture you have in your mind of your size, shape and general appearance — and how you feel about it. Where does this image come from? Lifestyle adviser Anne Banks examines the issues.

Do you love what you see in the mirror? No? Then you are not alone. Almost everybody worries about what other people think, and we all get stressed out about the size of our feet or the shape of our nose.

It's the images we see in the media that are mostly to blame. (1)___ Whether it's a hunky actor in designer jeans and trendy jacket or a stunning model in an elegant dress, they're sending the same message: «If you look like me, your life will be perfect».

But appearances can be deceptive. Compare today's magazine covers with those of fifty years ago. (2)___ Not any more! Nowadays, blemishes are removed from photographs with the help of a technique called «airbrushing». A photographer or designer can straighten teeth, alter skin colour, and even change a hairstyle. That perfect face is just a trick of the camera after all!

The «perfect» body shapes aren't natural, either. Go down to any gym and you'll find young men «pumping iron» in an effort to live up to some masculine ideal that says that «real» men should be strong and muscular. Body builders, desperate to increase the size of their muscles, often eat food with far more calories and protein than is natural, which is a danger to their health. (3)___

It's the same for the girls. We all know of celebrities who go on starvation diets so that they can wear «size zero» clothes. They end up ruining their health. The irony is, naturally curvy girls who diet until they're stick-thin actually end up looking awful. Ask boys! (4)___ Unfortunately, some girls are so obsessed with their weight they just don't realise!

(5)___ These include pop singers like Mis-Teeq, Jamelia, and Rachel Stevens. Rachel Stevens doesn't want to be stick-thin. «There's always been this pressure to be skinny, but you've got artists now like J-Lo and Beyoncé who are really curvy and look absolutely stunning», she says.

So come on boys and girls, take control of your life! We hr mans come in all shapes and sizes and there's no «correct» to look. It's what you say and do that really matters. (6)___ They're not what they seem! Anyway, why waste your time trying to live up to somebody else's ideal? Being fit and healthy is far more important. Just believe in yourself! After all, if you like yourself as you are, everyone else will probably end up liking you, too!

4. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — And if they lift weights, they risk permanent injury unless they are very careful.
- 2 — I want to look good on stage, of course, but I'm not sure people realise the amount of time and effort that goes into that.
- 3 — Back then, models were allowed to have blemishes like spots or wrinkles.
- 4 — Open a magazine or turn on the TV and you'll see glamorous people living the 'perfect' life.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

5. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — Fortunately, some media stars are beginning to resist the pressure to look skinny.
- 2 — Forget the ‘perfect’ people you see pictured in the media.
- 3 — They often spend huge amounts of time and money trying to look good.
- 4 — Most of them prefer girls with a bit of shape.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

(1) What’s ... right age to leave home? These days, many people continue to live with their parents into their twenties, or even thirties. In my opinion, we should leave home early, but it is not... option for everyone.

(2) Probably... main reason why people stay with their parents is because they cannot afford to leave. You need to have a job and be able to pay your rent and bills. In ... addition, you have to pay for your own food and clothes.

(3) On the other hand, leaving home gives you ... greater freedom. You can also find flatmates who share your interests, so life can be ... fun.

(4) Another consideration is that we suddenly have to do everything ourselves, but we can learn a lot from it. As ... result, we become more able to take ... care of ourselves. All in all, I think it’s good to move away from home when we are young because it teaches us to be independent.

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) —, — 2) the, an 3) a, the 4) a, an 5) the, the 6) a, —

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) the, the 2) —, — 3) the, an 4) the, — 5) a, —

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) a, a 2) the, a 3) the, the 4) —, a 5) —, —

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) the, the 2) a, a 3) a, — 4) —, — 5) the, a

§ 1. Sometimes the road to romance is long. ‘Lonesome George’, a giant Galapagos tortoise, is the last of his subspecies and thus profoundly alone. Living far out in the Pacific on the island of Pinta in the Galapagos Islands, he is officially the rarest living creature on Earth.

§ 2. No animal better **captures** the history of the Galapagos Islands than the giant tortoise. There used to be thousands of them roaming over these Islands. Observations of them by Charles Darwin even formed part of his world-changing theory of evolution.

§ 3. Sadly, however, mostly because for centuries the passing sailors had been hunting the giant tortoises for food, there are now only an estimated fifteen thousand left in the Galapagos Islands. Of the fifteen known subspecies, four are already thought to be extinct, as was the Pinta giant tortoise until Lonesome George was discovered in 1971. This came as a pleasant surprise to scientists since no other Pinta tortoises had been found on Pinta Island since 1906.

§ 4. Since George was discovered, he has become the star attraction at the Charles Darwin Research Station where conservationists have been hoping to rescue some of his genes by mating him with another tortoise. Two females from the nearby island of Isabela, the most closely related to the Pinta subspecies that could be found, were put into his enclosed territory with him in 1992, but **he failed to take the hint**.

§ 5. Then, Professor Jeffrey Powell, an evolutionary biologist from Yale University, came up with a possible reason why Lonesome George was not finding true romance with the ladies from Isabela. Perhaps, he suggested, they were simply too different to him to be a suitable **match**. Sailors often carried the tortoises from one island to another, he pointed out. So there could be a perfect Pinta match for George alive and well on Isabela or even on some more distant island.

§ 6. To begin testing his theory, Professor Powell compared DNA from seven Pinta tortoises with blood samples from twenty-seven giant tortoises living on Isabela. Among these samples, they found one tortoise with clear signs of Pinta ancestry (происхождение). Sadly, however, the newly discovered tortoise was not suitable for George: he was male.

§ 7. Powell with his team intends to return to Isabela and take blood from more than two thousand tortoises. If they do indeed find a Pinta female, they hope to take her to George’s territory and attempt to breed the pair. The possibility remains, then, that Lonesome George may one day not be so lonely after all.

10. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного текста.

The writer mentions Charles Darwin in order to emphasise

- 1) his importance as a scientist.
- 2) the large numbers of tortoises on the Galapagos Islands.
- 3) the significance of giant tortoises.

11. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного текста.

According to the third paragraph, scientists were pleased that

- 1) there was a larger number of tortoises on the islands than previously believed.
- 2) one subspecies of giant tortoise was not extinct, as previously thought.
- 3) a new subspecies of giant tortoise had been discovered.

12. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного текста.

The writer uses the phrase 'he failed to take the hint' (§ 4) to show that Lonesome George

- 1) didn't behave in the way the conservationists were hoping.
- 2) didn't seem to get on with the tortoises from Isabela.
- 3) behaved differently to the tortoises from Isabela.

13. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного текста.

What does the writer suggest about Pinta tortoises in the fifth paragraph?

- 1) They could have originally come from Isabela Island.
- 2) Most of them were taken by sailors to Isabela Island.
- 3) They may be found on islands other than Pinta Island.

Designed by the architect Renzo Piano, the Shard (1) ... the tallest building in Europe when construction work was completed in 2012. The Shard (2) ... by its name for the reason that it was modelled to look like a shard (осколок) of glass. There are 87 storeys in total, and three viewing areas high above the City of London are accessible to the public for an entry fee. The main building materials are concrete and glass, with 11 000 individual sheets of glass placed in the best position to reflect sunlight and the sky. This clever use of glass (3) ... the appearance of the Shard to vary according to the weather and the season. Several people (4) ... attempts to climb the Shard, including six female Greenpeace volunteers, all experienced climbers. After finishing their 16-hour climb, the women (5) ... by police, who claimed they (6) ... out a crime in being on the property without permission.

14. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) became
- 2) was becoming
- 3) had become
- 4) becomes
- 5) is becoming

15. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) calls
- 2) has called
- 3) is calling
- 4) is called
- 5) will be called

16. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?

- 1) were made
- 2) were making
- 3) are made
- 4) are making
- 5) have made

17. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (5)?

- 1) arrested
- 2) have arrested
- 3) were arresting
- 4) were arrested
- 5) are arrested

18. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (6)?

- 1) were carried
- 2) had carried
- 3) have been carrying
- 4) carry
- 5) are carried

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I'm not going to do my brother's homework for him anymore. He shouldn't (принимать) my help for granted.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

Many young people dream about a career in modelling. However, few of them realise exactly what it is like to be a professional model. It is (1) ... all glamour and riches. Only a (2) ... hopeful youngsters actually make it as professionals. (3) ... can be very hurtful to be told that you don't have (4) ... is needed.

21. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

22. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

23. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

24. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

A (1) ... number of people feel that washing with antibacterial soaps is the (2) ... thing to do. (3) ..., their ignorance has led them to believe that these soaps are better than normal ones. However, research has shown that there is no real difference between washing with ordinary soap or soap containing antibacterial agents. It has also been proved that being too clean actually has (4) ... effects, as our bodies do not become resistant to germs (*микробы*). This discovery has come as a surprise, especially to those who believe that bacteria have to be fought with every means known to man.

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

FORTUNE, DESIRE, SENSE, CONSIDER

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

FORTUNE, DESIRE, SENSE, CONSIDER

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

FORTUNE, DESIRE, SENSE, CONSIDER

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

FORTUNE, DESIRE, SENSE, CONSIDER

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

29. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

30. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

31. Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

32. Прочитайте предложение (5). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. The Internet became much available to the public in the 1990s. In 1994, the Stanford
2. Federal Credit Union was the first bank in the world to offer it's online Internet banking.
3. By 1995, people around the world were starting themselves to have the Internet in
4. their homes. The Internet in those days which was very slow because they had to
5. use it a dial-up connection. The computer needed to use a telephone line and sent
6. every noisy signals like a fax machine does. One of the problems was that if you
7. were using the Internet, you couldn't then to make or receive phone calls. Over
8. the years, the Internet has became faster and faster as there was no need to use
9. the telephone line for the Internet. Today, the Internet connects either computers
10. and other gadgets in a network millions of times very bigger than the original one.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

37. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

38. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

39. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

40. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.